

Table VII.E.1(2001) Average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2001 (42 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	5,462.71	5,463.92	5,544.92	5,277.54	5,305.47	5,606.59	5,281.24
New England:							
Maine	5,926.03	5,929.79	5,717.00	6,161.99	6,261.23	5,845.10	5,843.76
Rhode Island	5,943.57	5,994.44	7,146.57	5,339.82	5,760.14	6,426.68	5,505.51
Vermont	6,007.59	6,051.77	5,426.68	6,305.15	5,258.15	6,253.28	5,979.82
Massachusetts	6,098.68	6,163.19	5,848.05	5,393.15	5,312.83	6,492.82	5,729.87
Connecticut	6,293.01	6,308.77	6,130.17	6,123.94	5,595.00	6,607.31	5,768.23
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	6,054.78	6,061.84	6,190.11	5,641.61	5,719.17	6,454.62	5,295.08
New Jersey	5,569.79	5,515.36	6,449.26	5,686.41	4,923.51	6,164.88	5,025.58
Pennsylvania	5,731.20	5,766.11	5,706.46	4,961.55	5,555.26	5,970.84	5,286.97
East North Central:							
Ohio	5,425.98	5,465.91	4,900.13	4,883.32	4,582.59	5,335.79	5,708.73
Indiana	5,324.42	5,239.08	6,801.61	5,075.90	6,397.58	5,368.09	5,004.65
Illinois	5,484.41	5,536.91	5,262.41	4,789.65	5,495.42	5,666.89	4,947.56
Michigan	5,922.58	5,883.55	6,436.51	5,822.40	6,012.15	6,183.80	5,625.45
Wisconsin	5,683.73	5,620.09	5,834.91	5,871.75	5,742.37	5,947.58	5,291.94
West North Central:							
Minnesota	5,862.46	5,784.35	6,505.59	5,416.29	4,602.40	6,078.08	5,596.56
Iowa	5,371.39	5,421.52	5,201.56	4,341.84	5,283.64	5,209.35	5,789.12
Missouri	5,312.82	5,287.43	5,466.11	5,786.92	5,435.42	5,480.69	5,048.96
South Atlantic:							
Delaware	5,508.72	5,487.76	5,815.58	5,172.99	5,824.91	5,735.89	5,374.49
Maryland	5,218.55	5,164.91	5,913.01	5,105.75	5,230.87	5,397.79	4,858.02
District of Columbia	5,567.20	5,592.66	5,205.27	4,771.45	5,374.63	6,055.63	5,249.47
Virginia	5,290.50	5,370.59	4,801.79	4,258.61	4,429.26	5,185.92	5,566.17
North Carolina	4,966.80	4,949.38	5,179.10	4,826.64	4,718.92	5,127.20	4,654.66
South Carolina	5,562.97	5,631.58	5,362.32	5,258.62	4,581.00	5,406.85	5,920.80
Georgia	5,425.45	5,430.27	5,598.92	4,942.89	5,801.70	5,158.79	5,158.92
Florida	5,475.50	5,492.49	5,538.99	5,058.45	5,770.99	5,434.43	5,479.19
East South Central:							
Kentucky	4,908.34	4,867.49	5,065.99	5,115.53	5,225.44	4,797.27	4,958.83
Tennessee	4,844.14	4,776.71	5,743.19	4,915.70	5,859.87	5,138.61	4,347.55
Alabama	5,637.09	5,621.09	6,154.26	5,723.93	5,760.68	5,772.50	5,193.77
Mississippi	5,135.73	5,098.75	5,950.72	4,871.23	4,878.70	5,427.39	4,908.37
West South Central:							
Arkansas	5,085.71	5,068.98	5,498.67	5,187.93	5,007.07	4,952.08	5,234.54
Louisiana	5,380.42	5,445.76	5,355.21	4,391.47	5,101.13	5,469.39	5,177.77
Oklahoma	4,951.51	4,932.68	5,300.24	5,180.23	5,673.12	4,860.76	4,877.95
Texas	5,755.97	5,691.66	6,018.13	6,286.80	5,328.98	5,890.71	5,618.62
Mountain:							
Idaho	4,960.08	4,849.66	5,558.92	5,282.74	5,059.51	4,760.37	5,293.80
Colorado	5,422.54	5,512.31	4,636.92	5,030.14	4,834.83	5,185.21	5,941.19
Arizona	5,216.30	5,221.17	5,188.14	5,092.02	5,207.99	5,186.78	5,232.77
Utah	5,928.96	6,041.62	5,413.47	4,373.88	4,741.87	5,042.16	6,735.46
Nevada	5,039.05	4,961.53	6,243.97	4,473.08	4,942.43	5,253.89	4,806.30
Pacific:							
Washington	5,232.94	5,233.70	5,664.75	4,868.10	5,326.45	5,347.50	5,011.93
Oregon	5,258.58	5,264.59	5,429.52	5,023.97	5,347.08	5,403.09	4,882.13
California	5,097.53	5,114.42	4,986.90	5,016.73	4,543.80	5,043.66	5,252.87
Alaska	6,445.25	6,456.41	6,354.68	6,428.42	5,145.39	6,974.76	5,642.45
Hawaii	5,253.14	5,219.02	5,700.63	4,834.23	5,596.98	4,997.88	5,507.20
States not shown separately	5,318.44	5,338.09	5,556.41	4,570.97	5,458.87	5,870.51	4,641.58

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.1(2001) Standard error for average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2001 (42 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	37.15	41.32	107.78	104.45	72.15	51.02	52.09
New England:							
Maine	211.97	256.80	1,016.70	1,002.77	617.84	191.27	668.91
Rhode Island	193.78	234.20	252.97	640.43	775.24	362.50	293.37
Vermont	201.12	192.53	782.39	1,169.00	641.49	199.63	667.41
Massachusetts	154.64	184.82	689.32	1,021.85	655.52	228.66	314.73
Connecticut	166.45	157.02	824.86	737.43	1,046.73	198.04	392.53
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	163.04	174.09	173.52	662.62	187.88	161.42	305.74
New Jersey	167.33	172.41	857.62	911.89	682.88	212.78	263.32
Pennsylvania	102.58	131.10	373.98	206.64	285.96	156.27	277.68
East North Central:							
Ohio	151.15	172.28	319.01	918.08	136.33	112.24	271.56
Indiana	194.58	212.70	401.57	255.97	529.29	269.01	178.18
Illinois	127.32	117.66	474.35	316.04	334.91	188.66	249.77
Michigan	149.61	171.53	320.82	426.72	486.09	138.83	219.97
Wisconsin	214.61	200.16	709.07	695.47	378.25	174.35	408.51
West North Central:							
Minnesota	217.30	225.87	1,002.25	891.63	1,104.57	263.22	251.63
Iowa	151.02	161.07	829.16	956.12	644.67	174.78	356.68
Missouri	208.98	213.38	1,093.15	997.04	809.82	296.71	411.94
South Atlantic:							
Delaware	186.22	192.98	673.47	756.34	889.20	270.96	240.08
Maryland	189.12	215.37	471.98	968.58	333.23	226.71	494.46
District of Columbia	107.83	130.27	967.45	904.42	1,019.22	198.12	218.12
Virginia	185.88	192.84	290.49	860.34	363.49	253.64	316.31
North Carolina	102.83	123.40	713.47	830.56	187.29	156.45	175.47
South Carolina	176.07	206.17	848.44	910.69	227.59	257.10	286.40
Georgia	301.55	334.07	717.79	1,294.42	865.35	389.65	255.67
Florida	92.38	101.66	651.33	1,136.83	273.10	104.82	219.41
East South Central:							
Kentucky	154.64	144.49	355.58	953.09	279.42	136.30	161.84
Tennessee	264.00	268.24	450.56	811.15	839.80	137.59	469.75
Alabama	178.10	195.80	1,109.17	1,073.83	677.26	266.46	606.12
Mississippi	271.77	295.11	1,158.96	954.93	374.56	326.04	596.55
West South Central:							
Arkansas	191.27	197.62	1,445.84	1,117.92	366.41	230.22	244.69
Louisiana	175.51	180.20	845.27	774.87	524.51	329.44	273.87
Oklahoma	130.98	146.40	1,159.71	1,073.49	405.38	191.94	347.92
Texas	232.73	255.64	719.82	587.24	287.21	301.94	211.35
Mountain:							
Idaho	175.54	204.12	672.16	821.99	531.79	247.75	296.21
Colorado	149.33	229.46	613.42	941.82	747.47	198.05	188.14
Arizona	181.47	188.11	747.22	802.79	641.99	277.03	284.63
Utah	299.89	332.22	443.06	808.73	409.26	224.48	450.33
Nevada	59.30	59.83	1,214.44	746.76	642.49	129.43	193.89
Pacific:							
Washington	131.41	149.42	532.08	356.66	463.13	254.45	170.73
Oregon	145.65	142.82	277.71	781.68	691.18	75.67	570.71
California	64.00	64.55	309.14	490.05	285.24	106.56	174.28
Alaska	237.48	262.10	318.25	1,526.47	999.33	280.13	271.73
Hawaii	154.72	151.58	496.87	619.75	436.90	137.25	325.51
States not shown separately	214.81	256.10	197.20	557.64	279.44	282.74	229.97

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.2(2001) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2001 (42 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	1,070.01	1,059.86	1,148.03	1,128.95	1,317.55	1,159.71	876.35
New England:							
Maine	1,516.87	1,475.98	1,918.82 *	1,810.62	1,559.02	1,904.51	896.01
Rhode Island	1,387.20	1,076.92	1,714.60	1,819.19	1,477.34	1,198.92	1,510.95
Vermont	1,198.97	1,174.08	818.23 *	1,665.89	1,312.40	1,176.74	1,144.25
Massachusetts	1,055.95	1,054.80	1,047.01	1,126.98 *	1,115.27 *	1,342.99	696.49
Connecticut	860.48	806.44	1,306.51	1,649.23	1,162.97	1,078.58	433.98 *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1,033.94	1,011.07	1,336.29	1,198.91	1,210.22	1,119.08	828.11
New Jersey	1,011.93	976.85	1,022.08	1,936.91	1,319.97 *	955.95	1,032.35
Pennsylvania	1,005.35	987.86	1,020.01	1,385.35	1,251.79	1,063.11	803.58
East North Central:							
Ohio	1,056.61	1,026.89	1,882.85	577.24 *	1,280.40	1,080.37	981.80
Indiana	1,144.29	1,168.34	668.06 *	1,312.65	1,313.98	1,296.96	915.85
Illinois	980.28	948.67	1,501.55	954.92 *	1,362.81	934.47	940.02
Michigan	668.12	643.85	780.57	977.21	1,090.02	844.99	375.34
Wisconsin	854.57	962.28	563.54 *	627.20	1,253.48	1,018.62	526.09 *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1,056.45	944.68	1,820.41	891.25 *	766.67 *	1,096.30	1,015.36
Iowa	1,174.41	1,212.04	942.01	741.46	1,194.86	1,039.52	1,499.89
Missouri	1,046.69	1,044.80	686.50	1,628.73	1,636.85	1,070.19	880.51
South Atlantic:							
Delaware	911.06	861.16	1,200.58	1,529.65	1,543.05 *	1,291.87	676.75
Maryland	1,129.50	1,139.38	1,256.74 *	801.51 *	1,515.66 *	1,325.46	637.91
District of Columbia	956.52	920.26	1,619.16	1,643.99	1,352.94	1,316.11	701.48
Virginia	1,102.82	1,118.73	907.41	1,272.11	1,546.63	1,228.70	856.17
North Carolina	1,226.41	1,154.30	1,862.48 *	1,638.28	1,451.95	1,308.68	915.76
South Carolina	1,126.98	1,228.85	1,580.10	490.88 *	1,209.31	1,296.69	980.52
Georgia	1,090.11	1,075.60	1,258.83	1,301.12	1,433.17	1,024.46	1,114.24
Florida	1,662.78	1,700.49	2,027.68	399.39 *	1,844.42	1,869.06	1,249.69
East South Central:							
Kentucky	915.53	853.97	1,544.44	635.25 *	1,066.54	992.71	631.98
Tennessee	928.57	879.32	1,234.56	1,861.73	1,723.34	915.46	834.53
Alabama	1,344.39	1,117.34	1,817.92	3,979.53	3,597.80	1,101.31	1,177.83
Mississippi	1,042.45	998.71	1,870.97	1,157.09 *	871.87 *	1,199.77	951.46
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1,095.64	1,067.76	1,164.26 *	1,978.71	983.75 *	1,240.54	996.42
Louisiana	1,176.34	1,106.65	1,266.95 *	1,616.71	1,678.52	1,204.96	975.89
Oklahoma	1,041.18	1,030.62	994.46	1,544.28	1,422.98	1,036.16	870.28
Texas	1,380.37	1,386.11	1,943.20	871.30 *	1,476.00	1,488.11	1,134.13
Mountain:							
Idaho	1,012.51	938.21	1,895.66	548.04 *	764.93 *	1,222.89	726.86
Colorado	1,263.17	1,266.49	1,268.88	1,175.82 *	1,008.64 *	1,186.66	1,442.42
Arizona	1,206.47	1,198.58	1,333.79 *	1,061.27	1,854.59	1,171.07	1,176.93
Utah	1,088.18	1,063.38	1,186.08	1,475.30	1,498.57	1,082.47	1,037.95
Nevada	981.01	953.48	1,357.16	969.79	979.27	1,167.12	749.20 *
Pacific:							
Washington	1,085.45	1,169.87	544.29 *	931.56	1,254.56	1,335.85	613.66
Oregon	1,064.00	1,136.12	874.84	692.84 *	803.36 *	1,177.83	925.98
California	864.63	901.64	556.06	1,006.24	1,145.86	960.87	694.86
Alaska	1,153.13	1,143.07	1,207.77	1,211.39	1,014.25 *	1,128.34	1,229.02
Hawaii	719.67	728.84	628.23 *	773.26 *	522.17 *	944.32	444.81 *
States not shown separately	1,151.45	1,075.28	1,578.40	1,423.92 *	1,161.14	1,343.05	931.20

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.2(2001) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2001 (42 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	29.12	32.51	62.67	64.98	46.73	47.34	28.76
New England:							
Maine	167.34	174.03	648.91 *	469.59	407.38	171.76	189.23
Rhode Island	122.08	123.91	322.71	448.39	252.99	228.68	142.47
Vermont	106.25	92.10	340.23 *	444.38	294.53	106.46	174.50
Massachusetts	63.78	93.45	190.28	380.50 *	360.57 *	74.22	149.28
Connecticut	69.43	86.61	363.36	359.02	297.35	113.61	203.70 *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	75.40	88.73	360.77	241.12	201.75	106.87	112.38
New Jersey	99.17	104.70	209.95	399.15	508.95 *	164.82	139.72
Pennsylvania	114.13	118.46	191.63	238.71	226.17	166.51	194.13
East North Central:							
Ohio	90.11	93.27	219.03	314.21 *	240.74	106.22	188.91
Indiana	165.91	175.05	315.89 *	282.64	291.76	204.31	171.39
Illinois	79.24	86.42	265.87	353.64 *	322.04	90.01	112.11
Michigan	100.23	105.77	233.85	177.44	288.37	205.14	70.87
Wisconsin	109.74	134.64	282.56 *	145.72	220.99	121.71	308.65 *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	143.78	137.34	340.85	534.64 *	586.84 *	153.47	237.51
Iowa	216.32	232.88	244.15	178.66	180.88	250.51	309.91
Missouri	101.79	110.20	205.64	272.17	285.62	144.61	105.60
South Atlantic:							
Delaware	95.51	103.06	348.73	367.32	506.64 *	143.05	107.16
Maryland	158.22	172.38	415.53 *	278.06 *	604.93 *	179.85	168.48
District of Columbia	114.93	112.24	428.79	360.63	336.25	183.79	187.15
Virginia	93.27	96.22	241.45	253.24	147.82	115.29	127.55
North Carolina	92.79	102.19	626.77 *	381.38	252.91	146.75	139.98
South Carolina	137.39	100.36	289.94	424.62 *	309.41	208.90	162.65
Georgia	166.49	174.50	351.32	338.20	310.51	263.68	204.06
Florida	214.03	234.52	261.84	265.59 *	244.78	313.29	171.92
East South Central:							
Kentucky	130.26	170.44	392.87	352.84 *	208.56	198.20	153.71
Tennessee	135.92	177.60	256.97	371.55	334.69	228.25	173.43
Alabama	177.23	151.52	495.40	1,024.52	851.03	231.14	128.92
Mississippi	120.61	109.78	505.30	440.46 *	382.15 *	190.51	188.42
West South Central:							
Arkansas	76.16	69.37	527.28 *	471.99	312.53 *	100.09	187.70
Louisiana	158.81	164.86	467.08 *	465.26	186.80	195.72	163.60
Oklahoma	162.07	175.27	276.84	429.32	234.42	248.49	166.52
Texas	129.66	117.99	466.35	371.16 *	184.82	118.39	207.91
Mountain:							
Idaho	123.16	121.65	424.81	211.34 *	293.46 *	139.59	200.10
Colorado	75.64	78.24	216.59	360.76 *	309.97 *	148.72	123.73
Arizona	157.79	165.02	690.60 *	275.82	547.82	140.42	199.27
Utah	111.92	121.11	261.57	416.99	238.21	65.89	166.55
Nevada	126.27	128.14	354.71	271.06	133.40	213.47	282.19 *
Pacific:							
Washington	142.02	164.91	304.99 *	239.63	375.13	176.77	119.02
Oregon	94.95	75.90	249.78	373.12 *	355.63 *	118.84	172.86
California	102.40	100.63	128.57	262.24	163.71	126.03	108.23
Alaska	55.67	82.13	302.09	342.70	450.63 *	84.88	194.81
Hawaii	91.46	121.63	201.32 *	242.88 *	190.56 *	164.56	233.16 *
States not shown separately	76.38	80.92	301.83	480.23 *	150.22	109.51	109.85

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.3(2001) Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2001 (42 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	19.6%	19.4%	20.7%	21.4%	24.8%	20.7%	16.6%
New England:							
Maine	25.6%	24.9%	33.6%	29.4%	24.9%	32.6%	15.3%
Rhode Island	23.3%	18.0%	24.0%	34.1%	25.6%	18.7%	27.4%
Vermont	20.0%	19.4%	15.1%	26.4%	25.0%	18.8%	19.1%
Massachusetts	17.3%	17.1%	17.9%	20.9% *	21.0%	20.7%	12.2%
Connecticut	13.7%	12.8%	21.3%	26.9%	20.8%	16.3%	7.5% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	17.1%	16.7%	21.6%	21.3%	21.2%	17.3%	15.6%
New Jersey	18.2%	17.7%	15.8%	34.1%	26.8% *	15.5%	20.5%
Pennsylvania	17.5%	17.1%	17.9%	27.9%	22.5%	17.8%	15.2%
East North Central:							
Ohio	19.5%	18.8%	38.4%	11.8% *	27.9%	20.2%	17.2%
Indiana	21.5%	22.3%	9.8% *	25.9%	20.5% *	24.2%	18.3%
Illinois	17.9%	17.1%	28.5%	19.9%	24.8%	16.5%	19.0%
Michigan	11.3%	10.9%	12.1%	16.8%	18.1%	13.7%	6.7%
Wisconsin	15.0%	17.1%	9.7% *	10.7%	21.8%	17.1%	9.9% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	18.0%	16.3%	28.0%	16.5% *	16.7% *	18.0%	18.1%
Iowa	21.9%	22.4%	18.1%	17.1% *	22.6%	20.0%	25.9%
Missouri	19.7%	19.8%	12.6% *	28.1%	30.1%	19.5%	17.4%
South Atlantic:							
Delaware	16.5%	15.7%	20.6%	29.6%	26.5% *	22.5%	12.6%
Maryland	21.6%	22.1%	21.3% *	15.7% *	29.0% *	24.6%	13.1%
District of Columbia	17.2%	16.5%	31.1%	34.5%	25.2%	21.7%	13.4%
Virginia	20.8%	20.8%	18.9%	29.9%	34.9%	23.7%	15.4%
North Carolina	24.7%	23.3%	36.0%	33.9%	30.8%	25.5%	19.7%
South Carolina	20.3%	21.8%	29.5%	9.3% *	26.4%	24.0%	16.6%
Georgia	20.1%	19.8%	22.5% *	26.3%	24.7%	18.0%	21.6%
Florida	30.4%	31.0%	36.6%	7.9% *	32.0%	34.4%	22.8%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	18.7%	17.5%	30.5%	12.4% *	20.4%	20.7%	12.7%
Tennessee	19.2%	18.4%	21.5%	37.9%	29.4%	17.8%	19.2%
Alabama	23.8%	19.9%	29.5% *	69.5%	62.5%	19.1%	22.7%
Mississippi	20.3%	19.6%	31.4%	23.8% *	17.9% *	22.1%	19.4%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	21.5%	21.1%	21.2% *	38.1%	19.6%	25.1%	19.0%
Louisiana	21.9%	20.3%	23.7% *	36.8%	32.9%	22.0%	18.8%
Oklahoma	21.0%	20.9%	18.8%	29.8%	25.1%	21.3%	17.8%
Texas	24.0%	24.4%	32.3%	13.9% *	27.7%	25.3%	20.2%
Mountain:							
Idaho	20.4%	19.3%	34.1%	10.4% *	15.1% *	25.7%	13.7% *
Colorado	23.3%	23.0%	27.4%	23.4% *	20.9%	22.9%	24.3%
Arizona	23.1%	23.0%	25.7% *	20.8%	35.6%	22.6%	22.5%
Utah	18.4%	17.6%	21.9%	33.7%	31.6%	21.5%	15.4%
Nevada	19.5%	19.2%	21.7%	21.7% *	19.8%	22.2%	15.6% *
Pacific:							
Washington	20.7%	22.4%	9.6% *	19.1% *	23.6% *	25.0%	12.2%
Oregon	20.2%	21.6%	16.1%	13.8% *	15.0% *	21.8%	19.0%
California	17.0%	17.6%	11.2%	20.1%	25.2%	19.1%	13.2%
Alaska	17.9%	17.7%	19.0%	18.8%	19.7% *	16.2%	21.8%
Hawaii	13.7%	14.0%	11.0% *	16.0%	9.3% *	18.9%	8.1% *
States not shown separately	21.7%	20.1%	28.4%	31.2%	21.3%	22.9%	20.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.3(2001) Standard error for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2001
(42 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.51%	0.57%	1.14%	1.33%	1.06%	0.78%	0.56%
New England:							
Maine	2.50%	2.74%	8.02%	8.06%	5.66%	2.23%	3.61%
Rhode Island	2.05%	1.92%	4.59%	9.20%	4.73%	3.21%	2.82%
Vermont	1.69%	1.65%	4.50%	6.61%	6.08%	2.32%	2.70%
Massachusetts	1.13%	1.60%	3.40%	6.89% *	5.33%	1.29%	2.31%
Connecticut	1.16%	1.48%	4.76%	6.53%	5.11%	1.86%	2.83% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.16%	1.34%	6.32%	5.06%	3.80%	1.76%	1.65%
New Jersey	2.05%	2.19%	3.74%	7.17%	8.55% *	2.48%	3.15%
Pennsylvania	1.93%	2.03%	3.41%	4.45%	3.97%	2.95%	2.77%
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.96%	1.96%	6.04%	9.59% *	5.53%	1.88%	4.06%
Indiana	2.22%	2.18%	5.07% *	5.81%	7.38% *	2.80%	3.23%
Illinois	1.29%	1.40%	5.78%	5.93%	5.17%	1.80%	2.28%
Michigan	1.50%	1.65%	3.17%	3.64%	4.25%	3.39%	1.21%
Wisconsin	1.49%	2.08%	5.48% *	2.76%	3.38%	2.02%	4.55% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.17%	2.25%	5.31%	6.95% *	7.56% *	2.38%	4.64%
Iowa	3.59%	3.73%	5.03%	5.19% *	3.16%	4.18%	5.74%
Missouri	1.81%	2.03%	10.27% *	5.20%	6.06%	2.84%	1.39%
South Atlantic:							
Delaware	1.71%	1.95%	4.58%	6.46%	8.93% *	2.45%	1.85%
Maryland	2.85%	3.20%	7.33% *	5.47% *	9.20% *	3.13%	3.86%
District of Columbia	2.04%	1.98%	7.66%	7.70%	6.65%	2.86%	3.27%
Virginia	1.90%	2.09%	4.83%	5.76%	4.01%	2.12%	2.83%
North Carolina	1.65%	1.74%	9.39%	6.93%	6.61%	2.48%	2.63%
South Carolina	2.70%	2.15%	5.96%	12.28% *	6.57%	3.73%	2.81%
Georgia	3.09%	3.21%	6.94% *	7.27%	5.79%	4.60%	4.19%
Florida	3.73%	4.13%	4.71%	6.62% *	4.97%	5.53%	3.78%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.31%	3.22%	8.68%	5.19% *	4.79%	3.99%	3.16%
Tennessee	1.92%	2.50%	5.64%	9.40%	8.06%	4.30%	3.42%
Alabama	3.19%	2.85%	10.45% *	17.44%	12.97%	4.06%	2.00%
Mississippi	1.93%	1.79%	8.14%	7.56% *	8.80% *	2.92%	2.84%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1.52%	1.44%	8.19% *	9.44%	5.75%	2.98%	4.51%
Louisiana	2.82%	2.88%	7.58% *	9.50%	4.96%	2.90%	3.56%
Oklahoma	3.36%	3.62%	5.21%	8.77%	5.13%	4.36%	3.59%
Texas	2.33%	2.12%	6.92%	9.13% *	3.51%	1.99%	4.19%
Mountain:							
Idaho	2.70%	3.00%	6.29%	6.41% *	6.80% *	2.96%	4.63% *
Colorado	1.85%	2.06%	4.42%	11.24% *	6.04%	3.02%	2.32%
Arizona	2.89%	3.01%	8.42% *	5.12%	9.51%	2.61%	3.72%
Utah	2.24%	2.54%	5.04%	7.15%	3.91%	1.73%	3.31%
Nevada	2.26%	2.47%	5.80%	6.66% *	3.10%	3.28%	5.10% *
Pacific:							
Washington	2.46%	2.63%	10.58% *	6.53% *	7.14% *	3.70%	2.51%
Oregon	1.67%	1.50%	4.09%	7.11% *	5.55% *	2.27%	3.54%
California	1.88%	1.78%	3.21%	4.41%	4.51%	2.64%	1.71%
Alaska	0.77%	1.20%	5.02%	5.40%	5.99% *	1.35%	3.61%
Hawaii	1.65%	2.37%	5.52% *	4.64%	3.81% *	3.16%	4.17% *
States not shown separately	1.18%	1.14%	5.58%	5.15%	3.24%	1.99%	1.98%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.4(2001) Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2001 (42 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	17.3%	18.1%	13.3%	13.6%	14.4%	17.4%	18.1%
New England:							
Maine	19.3%	20.3%	12.0%	16.1%	19.2%	18.4%	20.8%
Rhode Island	10.0%	8.7%	7.6%	16.3%	18.9%	6.3%	9.0%
Vermont	19.6%	20.8%	23.5%	13.6%	16.2%	20.9%	20.1%
Massachusetts	9.4%	10.8%	6.1% *	4.1% *	11.4% *	7.2%	14.4%
Connecticut	22.3%	23.2%	14.9%	18.9%	16.7%	24.8%	19.3%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	15.0%	16.0%	7.9%	11.6%	9.3%	14.6%	17.7%
New Jersey	21.0%	21.7%	18.0%	13.2%	16.7%	20.7%	22.1%
Pennsylvania	17.4%	17.2%	21.5%	14.5%	19.2%	18.8%	14.6%
East North Central:							
Ohio	16.2%	16.7%	11.0%	12.4% *	13.1%	14.7%	19.9%
Indiana	18.7%	19.3%	18.1%	11.5%	17.2%	17.6%	20.8%
Illinois	14.8%	15.7%	9.7%	10.8%	17.9%	15.9%	11.5%
Michigan	20.3%	21.4%	15.0%	14.0%	17.7%	18.2%	24.3%
Wisconsin	14.9%	13.1%	27.1% *	15.2%	15.7%	14.1%	15.9% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	12.7%	13.3%	11.0%	9.6%	7.9% *	12.1%	15.7%
Iowa	12.7%	13.2%	11.6% *	7.2%	9.4%	12.8%	13.8%
Missouri	15.8%	18.8%	3.9% *	16.0%	14.9%	17.3%	14.2% *
South Atlantic:							
Delaware	18.1%	17.9%	19.5%	17.7% *	12.1% *	16.8%	19.6%
Maryland	16.9%	17.7%	11.9%	15.2%	12.7%	16.8%	18.7%
District of Columbia	14.8%	15.2%	10.4% *	9.0% *	14.3%	12.6%	16.8%
Virginia	20.4%	20.7%	19.7%	14.9%	13.4%	20.1%	22.6%
North Carolina	17.0%	17.5%	16.1%	9.1%	12.0%	18.8%	15.9%
South Carolina	16.5%	17.8%	12.1% *	13.0% *	18.0%	16.5%	16.3%
Georgia	19.7%	20.5%	13.5%	12.8% *	12.3% *	16.5%	25.9%
Florida	16.8%	17.7%	12.0%	13.1%	12.7%	18.9%	15.0%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	18.1%	17.5%	20.6%	22.1%	18.0%	19.2%	16.0%
Tennessee	18.0%	17.9%	18.7%	17.3%	10.0%	18.5%	19.5%
Alabama	17.1%	17.0%	7.3% *	28.1%	11.7% *	17.6%	19.3%
Mississippi	21.5%	22.5%	14.0% *	9.5% *	25.2%	22.1%	18.0%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	18.3%	18.6%	13.6%	15.0%	14.0%	15.5%	24.8%
Louisiana	19.8%	19.4%	20.6%	18.6%	14.2%	19.4%	23.2%
Oklahoma	17.2%	17.3%	20.0% *	12.2% *	14.5%	19.6%	13.4%
Texas	17.7%	19.0%	11.3%	13.3%	12.4%	21.2%	14.8%
Mountain:							
Idaho	17.9%	18.7%	17.9%	12.4%	12.7%	19.0%	19.6%
Colorado	18.2%	18.2%	18.1%	17.5%	14.8% *	20.3%	16.0%
Arizona	16.5%	16.4%	17.9%	17.5%	9.7%	14.6%	18.8%
Utah	17.4%	17.9%	16.3%	10.7% *	14.7%	14.1%	21.5%
Nevada	18.3%	18.8%	13.7%	15.0% *	18.8%	18.9%	17.5%
Pacific:							
Washington	16.1%	16.4%	12.9%	17.1%	17.1%	16.2%	15.5%
Oregon	20.3%	21.4%	17.4%	16.1%	15.7%	21.5%	20.4%
California	19.1%	20.6%	12.9%	14.2%	14.6%	19.5%	19.4%
Alaska	19.0%	19.6%	18.7%	13.7%	11.6%	19.1%	21.6%
Hawaii	15.5%	15.9%	13.1%	16.8%	13.8% *	16.6%	14.8%
States not shown separately	17.7%	18.3%	14.0%	18.8%	15.1%	18.0%	18.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.4(2001) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2001 (42 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **		
		75% or more	50- 74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0. 31%	0. 30%	0. 73%	0. 98%	0. 36%	0. 41%	0. 59%
New England:							
Maine	1. 06%	1. 25%	2. 20%	3. 11%	2. 60%	1. 61%	3. 10%
Rhode Island	1. 19%	1. 25%	1. 46%	3. 34%	3. 41%	0. 54%	1. 82%
Vermont	1. 04%	1. 31%	3. 52%	3. 03%	3. 33%	1. 75%	2. 64%
Massachusetts	1. 07%	1. 17%	2. 20% *	1. 60% *	3. 76% *	1. 14%	2. 63%
Connecticut	1. 62%	1. 80%	2. 55%	4. 85%	3. 81%	1. 99%	1. 31%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1. 64%	1. 92%	1. 34%	2. 53%	1. 33%	2. 30%	2. 79%
New Jersey	1. 74%	1. 96%	3. 15%	3. 31%	4. 22%	2. 47%	2. 17%
Pennsylvania	1. 09%	1. 16%	3. 06%	2. 48%	2. 82%	0. 74%	1. 82%
East North Central:							
Ohio	1. 86%	1. 92%	2. 96%	3. 97% *	2. 49%	1. 65%	2. 95%
Indiana	1. 92%	2. 20%	3. 79%	3. 07%	2. 52%	2. 50%	2. 96%
Illinois	0. 75%	1. 02%	2. 70%	2. 46%	2. 65%	0. 79%	1. 59%
Michigan	1. 79%	2. 14%	2. 91%	2. 33%	2. 79%	1. 77%	3. 06%
Wisconsin	2. 55%	1. 63%	8. 57% *	3. 47%	2. 88%	1. 54%	7. 16% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1. 08%	1. 24%	2. 16%	2. 73%	3. 60% *	1. 15%	1. 56%
Iowa	0. 61%	0. 93%	4. 84% *	1. 97%	2. 43%	0. 94%	2. 08%
Missouri	1. 44%	1. 13%	4. 20% *	4. 47%	2. 89%	1. 39%	4. 28% *
South Atlantic:							
Delaware	0. 97%	1. 02%	3. 12%	6. 23% *	4. 22% *	1. 30%	2. 00%
Maryland	1. 20%	1. 46%	1. 67%	3. 43%	1. 91%	1. 21%	3. 04%
District of Columbia	1. 48%	1. 37%	4. 14% *	2. 78% *	4. 15%	1. 24%	1. 74%
Virginia	1. 37%	1. 39%	3. 68%	3. 88%	1. 98%	1. 61%	3. 10%
North Carolina	1. 15%	1. 44%	3. 50%	2. 08%	1. 70%	1. 60%	2. 17%
South Carolina	1. 34%	1. 49%	3. 92% *	4. 46% *	4. 05%	2. 07%	1. 72%
Georgia	2. 01%	2. 30%	3. 05%	4. 44% *	3. 81% *	2. 29%	3. 20%
Florida	1. 06%	1. 31%	3. 41%	3. 20%	2. 23%	1. 44%	1. 71%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1. 97%	2. 39%	2. 36%	4. 31%	3. 02%	2. 40%	2. 73%
Tennessee	1. 63%	1. 77%	4. 08%	3. 78%	1. 90%	2. 36%	2. 01%
Alabama	2. 52%	2. 47%	2. 30% *	7. 46%	3. 81% *	3. 95%	2. 58%
Mississippi	2. 39%	2. 72%	5. 04% *	6. 38% *	3. 70%	2. 51%	3. 69%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2. 36%	2. 62%	3. 76%	3. 54%	2. 12%	2. 58%	3. 45%
Louisiana	1. 69%	1. 87%	3. 64%	3. 88%	2. 60%	1. 85%	3. 04%
Oklahoma	1. 90%	2. 09%	7. 44% *	5. 59% *	2. 42%	1. 65%	3. 95%
Texas	0. 94%	0. 95%	2. 25%	3. 54%	1. 42%	1. 29%	1. 58%
Mountain:							
Idaho	1. 75%	1. 91%	2. 77%	3. 35%	2. 14%	1. 78%	3. 47%
Colorado	1. 55%	1. 63%	4. 42%	4. 16%	4. 67% *	1. 82%	2. 71%
Arizona	0. 64%	0. 61%	3. 87%	3. 73%	1. 82%	1. 27%	1. 13%
Utah	1. 26%	1. 57%	2. 77%	3. 47% *	1. 98%	1. 16%	1. 70%
Nevada	1. 84%	1. 99%	2. 23%	7. 33% *	2. 50%	2. 04%	2. 88%
Pacific:							
Washington	1. 20%	1. 40%	1. 45%	2. 13%	2. 63%	1. 53%	2. 03%
Oregon	0. 85%	1. 04%	4. 17%	3. 13%	2. 99%	1. 25%	3. 15%
California	0. 77%	1. 15%	1. 72%	2. 34%	1. 63%	1. 43%	1. 44%
Alaska	1. 87%	1. 89%	4. 78%	3. 41%	3. 39%	1. 79%	4. 13%
Hawaii	1. 03%	1. 23%	3. 55%	3. 50%	4. 64% *	1. 78%	2. 05%
States not shown separately	1. 34%	1. 41%	2. 57%	3. 23%	1. 50%	1. 98%	1. 69%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.4. a(2001) Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage that required no employee contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2001 (42 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	12.7%	13.0%	9.3%	12.7%	12.3%	16.0%	7.7%
New England:							
Maine	2.9% *	2.2% *	9.9% *	7.8% *	4.5% *	4.0% *	0.2% *
Rhode Island	14.2%	19.4%	17.9% *	2.9% *	7.0% *	31.5%	*****
Vermont	10.5%	11.7%	8.9% *	5.8% *	9.0% *	13.4% *	0.9% *
Massachusetts	5.2% *	5.7% *	2.8% *	*****	18.3% *	7.7% *	0.3% *
Connecticut	7.5%	7.4%	8.7% *	6.6% *	*****	10.4% *	2.7% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	17.8%	17.3%	24.2% *	19.7% *	26.1%	15.4%	21.2% *
New Jersey	13.9%	14.1% *	12.7% *	9.0% *	11.8% *	16.2%	11.7% *
Pennsylvania	19.3%	19.3%	20.6% *	15.8% *	18.2% *	19.8%	18.5% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	13.3%	13.3%	14.8% *	8.0% *	11.1% *	15.7%	10.6% *
Indiana	8.3% *	7.9% *	10.0% *	16.1% *	8.9% *	12.9%	2.5% *
Illinois	7.0%	7.0%	4.3% *	10.0% *	11.7% *	7.6%	3.3% *
Michigan	24.2%	24.2%	24.5% *	23.6% *	22.2% *	38.6%	9.5% *
Wisconsin	16.7% *	17.2% *	10.0% *	29.1% *	25.3%	15.9%	15.8% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	6.3%	7.1% *	1.8% *	4.2% *	12.2% *	8.0% *	2.0% *
Iowa	16.6%	16.2%	20.8% *	15.7% *	11.1% *	21.1%	6.8% *
Missouri	8.4%	7.6% *	20.0% *	13.8% *	4.4% *	9.6%	7.7% *
South Atlantic:							
Delaware	9.0% *	8.5% *	14.7% *	8.5% *	10.2% *	20.1%	3.8% *
Maryland	21.5%	24.5%	1.8% *	2.1% *	0.4% *	20.7% *	28.7% *
District of Columbia	10.8%	11.2%	*****	16.3% *	22.3% *	24.0%	1.6% *
Virginia	5.2%	4.8%	7.1% *	12.9% *	6.0% *	8.8%	*****
North Carolina	5.7% *	5.8% *	5.2% *	3.4% *	3.2% *	7.2% *	2.9% *
South Carolina	3.5% *	3.4% *	9.8% *	2.4% *	3.8% *	8.1% *	*****
Georgia	6.0% *	5.8% *	11.9% *	*****	14.0% *	11.7%	*****
Florida	6.6%	5.0% *	6.6% *	35.9%	8.0% *	7.0% *	5.5% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	10.6%	11.0%	2.0% *	18.1% *	3.9% *	13.7%	7.5% *
Tennessee	6.0% *	6.1% *	4.9% *	6.6% *	1.6% *	10.1% *	1.8% *
Alabama	6.7% *	7.0% *	23.5% *	*****	2.6% *	9.6% *	*****
Mississippi	3.2% *	3.0% *	7.5% *	*****	1.9% *	5.9% *	*****
West South Central:							
Arkansas	6.0% *	6.0% *	5.0% *	6.2% *	6.3% *	7.9% *	4.1% *
Louisiana	6.3%	9.2%	1.4% *	0.9% *	8.4% *	6.4% *	5.5% *
Oklahoma	15.5%	15.0% *	13.6% *	37.8% *	20.4% *	13.5% *	19.1% *
Texas	11.7%	13.0%	5.1% *	1.5% *	13.5% *	12.6% *	9.3% *
Mountain:							
Idaho	10.2% *	11.5% *	7.7% *	*****	12.1% *	14.2% *	1.9% *
Colorado	15.4%	15.7%	13.5% *	10.7% *	8.1% *	25.0%	*****
Arizona	6.8% *	7.3% *	1.0% *	10.6% *	8.8% *	13.3% *	3.2% *
Utah	5.3%	4.6%	12.1% *	4.9% *	3.2% *	10.5%	1.8% *
Nevada	10.1%	10.0%	7.7% *	20.9% *	8.6% *	9.3% *	11.6% *
Pacific:							
Washington	15.2%	15.1%	5.9% *	23.1%	15.1% *	19.0%	8.8% *
Oregon	20.6%	20.6%	36.8% *	3.5% *	11.9% *	25.1%	14.6% *
California	19.9%	22.2%	2.6% *	21.5%	17.5% *	28.4%	9.1% *
Alaska	14.4%	16.4%	5.4% *	*****	0.4% *	19.9%	6.1% *
Hawaii	37.8%	39.4%	31.7% *	27.6% *	50.3%	37.5%	32.2% *
States not shown separately	7.7%	7.1%	11.5%	9.6% *	10.6% *	12.4% *	1.3% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.E.4. a(2001) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage that required no employee contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2001 (42 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.55%	0.64%	1.66%	1.90%	2.24%	0.89%	0.98%
New England:							
Maine	0.90% *	0.82% *	5.28% *	10.07% *	7.30% *	1.25% *	0.34% *
Rhode Island	3.37%	4.92%	10.98% *	10.68% *	11.08% *	8.30%	*****
Vermont	2.02%	2.87%	7.58% *	8.96% *	10.35% *	4.69% *	0.99% *
Massachusetts	2.89% *	3.78% *	4.99% *	*****	10.21% *	3.25% *	0.23% *
Connecticut	1.61%	1.72%	4.63% *	2.28% *	*****	3.63% *	1.10% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	3.13%	3.49%	9.53% *	7.74% *	7.71%	1.54%	7.28% *
New Jersey	3.85%	4.37% *	5.35% *	6.36% *	4.71% *	4.13%	7.64% *
Pennsylvania	4.02%	4.59%	12.84% *	9.82% *	6.77% *	5.32%	8.19% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	2.70%	3.08%	5.78% *	5.09% *	4.96% *	4.14%	9.06% *
Indiana	2.99% *	3.48% *	8.76% *	10.28% *	3.99% *	2.62%	5.26% *
Illinois	1.59%	1.72%	4.23% *	10.78% *	7.07% *	2.04%	1.49% *
Michigan	3.87%	4.36%	7.39% *	13.99% *	10.38% *	5.73%	7.65% *
Wisconsin	5.04% *	6.33% *	6.63% *	11.95% *	7.36%	4.15%	10.72% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1.80%	2.66% *	3.86% *	1.47% *	3.69% *	3.50% *	2.30% *
Iowa	3.31%	3.39%	12.39% *	8.09% *	6.20% *	4.48%	10.10% *
Missouri	2.12%	2.33% *	10.42% *	10.02% *	1.89% *	2.28%	3.51% *
South Atlantic:							
Delaware	2.89% *	3.21% *	6.79% *	10.02% *	8.07% *	4.17%	3.16% *
Maryland	5.05%	6.25%	1.97% *	3.39% *	10.50% *	6.33% *	9.69% *
District of Columbia	2.92%	3.02%	*****	6.86% *	10.75% *	4.88%	2.73% *
Virginia	1.20%	1.18%	3.27% *	10.39% *	3.86% *	2.09%	*****
North Carolina	2.11% *	2.24% *	10.75% *	10.24% *	10.34% *	2.74% *	2.78% *
South Carolina	1.35% *	1.46% *	3.24% *	6.66% *	2.34% *	3.09% *	*****
Georgia	1.84% *	1.88% *	6.63% *	*****	10.12% *	2.66%	*****
Florida	1.79%	1.68% *	5.20% *	10.03%	3.84% *	2.15% *	2.45% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.25%	2.02%	1.17% *	6.65% *	3.06% *	2.98%	4.95% *
Tennessee	2.48% *	2.78% *	4.74% *	8.52% *	0.67% *	3.90% *	1.82% *
Alabama	3.98% *	4.13% *	15.43% *	*****	4.73% *	6.20% *	*****
Mississippi	2.13% *	2.15% *	5.22% *	*****	1.74% *	3.90% *	*****
West South Central:							
Arkansas	3.21% *	3.24% *	2.53% *	5.36% *	5.01% *	3.21% *	4.79% *
Louisiana	1.59%	2.02%	4.59% *	10.45% *	5.00% *	2.94% *	3.72% *
Oklahoma	4.57%	4.65% *	12.34% *	14.21% *	7.56% *	5.59% *	8.78% *
Texas	3.11%	3.23%	3.89% *	2.89% *	9.99% *	4.04% *	2.81% *
Mountain:							
Idaho	3.16% *	4.46% *	6.01% *	*****	12.65% *	4.69% *	2.90% *
Colorado	3.26%	4.01%	8.60% *	13.69% *	9.32% *	5.69%	*****
Arizona	5.20% *	5.44% *	0.53% *	9.95% *	10.23% *	4.77% *	7.50% *
Utah	0.90%	1.21%	6.63% *	14.25% *	2.92% *	2.65%	1.17% *
Nevada	2.86%	2.59%	10.51% *	8.72% *	7.71% *	2.84% *	5.09% *
Pacific:							
Washington	1.98%	2.80%	5.74% *	6.42%	8.07% *	5.21%	7.30% *
Oregon	4.82%	5.81%	9.74%	10.29% *	7.25% *	6.74%	6.44% *
California	3.39%	5.40%	2.26% *	6.01%	6.15% *	5.67%	3.68% *
Alaska	3.86%	4.47%	10.19% *	*****	0.70% *	4.45%	9.96% *
Hawaii	6.61%	6.78%	11.35% *	9.33% *	10.82%	6.58%	11.03% *
States not shown separately	1.04%	0.91%	3.27%	6.85% *	4.92% *	4.03% *	1.20% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component
 *Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.